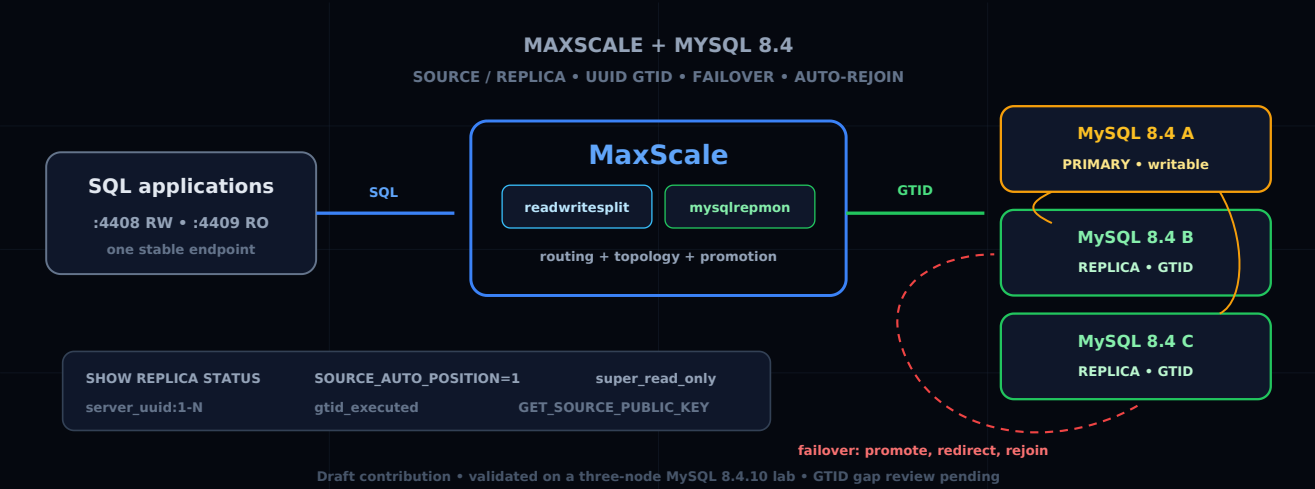


# MaxScale + MySQL 8.4 Source/Replica GTID

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MAXSCALE   MYSQL   MYSQL-8.4   REPLICATION   GTID   FAILOVER   HIGH-AVAILABILITY   PROXY



2026-07-27 PR #420 MaxScale mysqlrepmon PR draft MySQL 8.4.10

MaxScale mariadbmon MariaDB / MySQL MySQL8.4 / MASTER UUID GTID

SQL replica primary

- 
- switchover failover rejoin
- primary replicas

MySQL 8.4 SHOW SLAVE STATUS SHOW REPLICA STATUS

## MySQL 8.4

MySQL 8.0.22 Source/Replica MySQL 8.4

|  |           |           |
|--|-----------|-----------|
|  | MariaDB / | MySQL 8.4 |
|--|-----------|-----------|



```
domain_id-server_id-sequence
```

```
---
```

```
0-101-7842
```

```
domain [-----]MASTER USE GTID [-----]
```

## MySQL GTID

MySQL [-----] UUID [-----] GTID [---]

```
155fa720-7623-11f1-9a78-bc241174cab8:1-76
```

[-----] UUID [-----]

```
155fa720-7623-11f1-9a78-bc241174cab8:1-10:20-30,  
7fd8c42a-7630-11f1-99af-bc241174cab8:1-8
```

MySQL [-----]

- @@global.server\_uuid [-----]
- @@global.gtid\_executed [-----]
- @@global.gtid\_purged [---] binlog [-----] GTID[
- SHOW REPLICA STATUS [Retrieved\_Gtid\_Set [-----]

[--] source [-----]

```
CHANGE REPLICATION SOURCE TO  
  SOURCE_HOST = '10.0.0.12',  
  SOURCE_PORT = 3306,  
  SOURCE_USER = 'repl',  
  SOURCE_PASSWORD = 'secret',  
  SOURCE_AUTO_POSITION = 1,  
  GET_SOURCE_PUBLIC_KEY = 1  
FOR CHANNEL '';
```

[-----] GTID [-----] binlog [-----]

## mysqlrepmon

mariadbmon MySQL

- SHOW REPLICATION STATUS [Source\_\* / Replica\_\*]
- server\_uuid gtid\_executed gtid\_purged
- CHANGE REPLICATION SOURCE TO ... SOURCE\_AUTO\_POSITION=1
- START STOP RESET REPLICATION ... FOR CHANNEL
- super read\_only=1
- reset BINARY LOGS AND GTIDS
- enforce\_gtid\_consistency log\_replica\_updates

mariadbmon auto\_failover auto\_rejoin enforce\_read\_only\_slaves switchover failover rejoin

## 

MySQL 8.4 MaxScale

```

+-----+
SQL  --> | MaxScale |
4408 (RW) | readwritesplit |
4409 (RO) | mysqlrepmon |
+-----+
|
GTID
|
+-----+-----+
| | |
+-----V-----+ +-----V-----+ +-----V-----+
| mysql84-a | | mysql84-b | | mysql84-c |
| Primary |----->| Replica | | Replica |
| 10.0.0.11 |----->| 10.0.0.12 | | 10.0.0.13 |
+-----+ +-----+ +-----+
```

primary MaxScale listener readwritesplit MaxScale

MaxScale SQL active/passive MaxScale VIP

## 1. 配置 MySQL 8.4

配置 binlog 格式为 ROW

配置

```
[mysqld]
server_id=101
log_bin=mysql-bin
binlog_format=ROW

gtid_mode=ON
enforce_gtid_consistency=ON
log_replica_updates=ON

relay_log_recovery=ON
```

配置 server\_id 为 101 102 103

配置 server\_uuid 为 101 102 103

配置 replicas

```
read_only=ON
super_read_only=ON
```

配置 primary

```
read_only=OFF
super_read_only=OFF
```

配置

```
SELECT
  @@hostname,
  @@server_id,
  @@server_uuid,
  @@gtid_mode,
  @@enforce_gtid_consistency,
  @@log_bin,
  @@log_replica_updates,
  @@read_only,
```

```
@@super_read_only\G
```

```
SELECT @@global.gtid_executed\G
```

```
SHOW BINARY LOG STATUS\G
```

```
SHOW REPLICA STATUS\G
```

```
log_bin=1 log_replica_updates=1
```

## 2. 配置

配置

- 配置
- replicas 配置 binlog 配置
- 配置

配置

配置

```
CREATE USER 'maxscale_mon'@'10.0.0.10'  
  IDENTIFIED BY 'a-long-random-password';
```

```
GRANT REPLICATION CLIENT  
  ON *.* TO 'maxscale_mon'@'10.0.0.10';
```

配置 failover 配置 switchover 配置 rejoin 配置

```
GRANT REPLICATION SLAVE,  
  REPLICATION CLIENT,  
  PROCESS,  
  SUPER,  
  SYSTEM_VARIABLES_ADMIN,  
  REPLICATION_SLAVE_ADMIN,  
  CONNECTION_ADMIN  
  ON *.* TO 'maxscale_mon'@'10.0.0.10';
```

配置 SUPER 配置

配置

```
CREATE USER 'repl'@'10.0.0.%'
  IDENTIFIED BY 'another-long-random-password'
  REQUIRE SSL;

GRANT REPLICATION SLAVE
  ON *.* TO 'repl'@'10.0.0.%';
```

#### TLS#####ca MySQL 8.4 password #### source GET\_SOURCE\_PUBLIC\_KEY=1 [] RSA ##### TLS #####

#####

MaxScale service [] user ##### MaxScale [] User Account Manager [] backend #####

```
CREATE USER 'maxscale_route'@'10.0.0.10'
  IDENTIFIED BY 'route-password';

GRANT SELECT ON mysql.user
  TO 'maxscale_route'@'10.0.0.10';
GRANT SELECT ON mysql.db
  TO 'maxscale_route'@'10.0.0.10';
GRANT SELECT ON mysql.tables_priv
  TO 'maxscale_route'@'10.0.0.10';
GRANT SELECT ON mysql.columns_priv
  TO 'maxscale_route'@'10.0.0.10';
GRANT SELECT ON mysql.procs_priv
  TO 'maxscale_route'@'10.0.0.10';
GRANT SELECT ON mysql.proxies_priv
  TO 'maxscale_route'@'10.0.0.10';
GRANT SHOW DATABASES ON *.*
  TO 'maxscale_route'@'10.0.0.10';
```

##### MySQL ##### MaxScale#####

### 3. ##### SHA #####

[] PR [] draft [] MaxScale ##### SHA []

```
git clone https://github.com/mariadb-corporation/MaxScale.git
cd MaxScale

git fetch https://github.com/Esysteme/MaxScale.git \
```

```

aurelien/mysql-8.4-replication-support
git checkout --detach f61776a5b19cf295636c94a8a3dea6d81fcd61fb

cmake -S . -B build \
  -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Release \
  -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=/usr/local/maxscale-mysql84

cmake --build build --target mariadbmon mysqlrepmon test_cycle_find -j2
ctest --test-dir build --output-on-failure \
  -R '^test_mariadbmon_cycle_find$'

cmake --build build -j2
sudo cmake --install build

```

```

libmysqlrepmon.so CMake libmaxscale LIBSSH_INCLUDE_DIR libssh target

```

```


```

```

/usr/local/maxscale-mysql84 maxscale.service /usr/bin/maxscale

```

```

/etc/systemd/system/maxscale-mysql84.service

```

```

[Unit]
Description=MaxScale MySQL 8.4 compiled build
After=network-online.target
Wants=network-online.target

[Service]
Type=simple
User=maxscale
Group=maxscale
RuntimeDirectory=maxscale
RuntimeDirectoryMode=0755
ExecStart=/usr/local/maxscale-mysql84/bin/maxscale --nodaemon --config=/etc/maxscale.cnf --
logdir=/var/log/maxscale --datadir=/var/lib/maxscale --cachedir=/var/cache/maxscale --
libdir=/usr/local/maxscale-mysql84/lib/maxscale --piddir=/run/maxscale
Restart=on-failure
RestartSec=5s
LimitNOFILE=65535

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target

```



maxscale MaxScale systemd

```
sudo install -d -o maxscale -g maxscale -m 0755 \  
    /var/lib/maxscale /var/cache/maxscale /var/log/maxscale  
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
```

## 4. MaxScale

```
[maxscale]  
threads=auto  
admin_host=127.0.0.1  
admin_port=8989  
  
[mysql84-a]  
type=server  
address=10.0.0.11  
port=3306  
protocol=MariaDBBackend  
  
[mysql84-b]  
type=server  
address=10.0.0.12  
port=3306  
protocol=MariaDBBackend  
  
[mysql84-c]  
type=server  
address=10.0.0.13  
port=3306  
protocol=MariaDBBackend  
  
[MySQL84-Monitor]  
type=monitor  
module=mysqlrepmon  
servers=mysql84-a,mysql84-b,mysql84-c  
user=maxscale_mon  
password=a-long-random-password  
monitor_interval=2000ms
```

```
assume_unique_hostnames=true
auto_failover=safe
auto_rejoin=true
enforce_read_only_slaves=true

replication_user=repl
replication_password=another-long-random-password
replication_master_ssl=true
```

```
[MySQL84-RW-Service]
type=service
router=readwritesplit
servers=mysql84-a,mysql84-b,mysql84-c
user=maxscale_route
password=route-password
```

```
master_reconnection=true
master_failure_mode=fail_on_write
```

```
[MySQL84-RW-Listener]
type=listener
service=MySQL84-RW-Service
protocol=MariaDBClient
port=4408
```

```
[MySQL84-R0-Service]
type=service
router=readconnroute
servers=mysql84-a,mysql84-b,mysql84-c
user=maxscale_route
password=route-password
router_options=slave
```

```
[MySQL84-R0-Listener]
type=listener
service=MySQL84-R0-Service
protocol=MariaDBClient
port=4409
```

MaxScale [secret]

```

[auto_failover [auto_rejoin [assume_unique_hostnames=true [backend [hostname[ private_address [

[auto_failover=safe [

[master_reconnection=true [master_failure_mode=fail_on_write [primary_read_write_split [primary
failover [

```

## 5. [ ]

[ ] MaxScale[ ]

```

sudo /usr/local/maxscale-mysql84/bin/maxscale \
  --config=/etc/maxscale.cnf \
  --libdir=/usr/local/maxscale-mysql84/lib/maxscale \
  --config-check

sudo systemctl disable --now maxscale.service 2>/dev/null || true
sudo systemctl enable --now maxscale-mysql84.service
systemctl --no-pager --full status maxscale-mysql84.service

```

[ ]

```

maxctrl list modules | grep -E 'mariadbmon|mysqlrepmon'
maxctrl list servers
maxctrl list monitors
maxctrl show monitor MySQL84-Monitor

```

[ ]

- [Master, Running [ ]
- [Slave, Running [ ]
- [Down [ ]
- monitor [ ]
- listeners 4408 [4409 [ ]

[ ] MySQL[ ]

```

mysql -h 10.0.0.12 -e "SHOW REPLICA STATUS\G"
mysql -h 10.0.0.13 -e "SHOW REPLICA STATUS\G"

```

####

```
Replica_IO_Running: Yes
Replica_SQL_Running: Yes
Seconds_Behind_Source: 0
Auto_Position: 1
```

## 6. 故障 failover

primary 故障

1. failcount 故障
2. replicas 故障
3. 故障
4. primary read\_only 1
5. CHANGE REPLICATION SOURCE TO ... SOURCE\_AUTO\_POSITION=1 故障 replicas
6. 故障
7. readwritesplit 故障 primary

primary mysqlrepmon 故障

```
SET GLOBAL super_read_only = 1;
```

read\_only=1 故障 primary

## 7. 切换 switchover

故障 switchover

```
maxctrl call command mysqlrepmon switchover \
MySQL84-Monitor mysql84-b mysql84-a
```

####

```
maxctrl list servers
```

```
mysql -h 10.0.0.11 -e \
```

```
"SELECT @@hostname, @@read_only, @@super_read_only, @@global.gtid_executed\\G"
mysql -h 10.0.0.12 -e \
"SELECT @@hostname, @@read_only, @@super_read_only, @@global.gtid_executed\\G"
mysql -h 10.0.0.13 -e \
"SELECT @@hostname, @@read_only, @@super_read_only, @@global.gtid_executed\\G"
```

primary super\_read\_only=1

## 8.

MaxScale

```
CREATE DATABASE maxscale_ha_test;
CREATE TABLE maxscale_ha_test.events (
  id BIGINT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  source_hostname VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  created_at TIMESTAMP(6) NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP(6),
  PRIMARY KEY (id)
) ENGINE=InnoDB;

INSERT INTO maxscale_ha_test.events(source_hostname)
VALUES (@@hostname);
```

replicas primary MaxScale maintenance

```
watch -n 1 'maxctrl list servers'
```

```
journalctl -u maxscale -f
```

- primary
- replicas
- listen 4408
- 4409

- `primary` `replica`
- `gtid_executed`

## MySQL 8.4.10

MySQL 8.4.10

- `primary` `replicas`
- `primary`
- `replica`
- `replica` `source`
- `primary` `replica` `rejoin`
- `failover`
- `gtid_executed`
- `MaxScale`
- `read-only listener`

GTID

`MaxScale build` `MySQL 8.4` `sha2_password`

Stored password hash length is 70 when 40 was expected

`build` `MaxScale` `authenticator`

`mysql_native_password` `probe` `MySQL 8.4` `sha2_password` `MaxScale build` `authenticator` `MySQL`

`REST`

401 Unauthorized

`maxctrl` `monitor` `SQL`

| コマンド                                                              | パラメータ                                                            | 説明                                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>SHOW SLAVE STATUS</code>                                    | MySQL 8.4                                                        | MaxScale 1.4.10                                                             |
| <code>SHOW replica</code>                                         | <code>Replica_*</code>                                           | <code>SHOW REPLICA STATUS\G</code>                                          |
| Replica                                                           | <code>log_bin</code> <code>log_replica_updates</code><br>GTID    | monitor                                                                     |
| Rejoin                                                            | errant                                                           | <code>gtid_executed</code> / <code>gtid_purged</code>                       |
| <code>Stored password hash</code><br><code>length is 70...</code> | <code>authenticator</code><br><code>caching_sha2_password</code> | MaxScale plugin                                                             |
| <code>maxctrl 401</code><br><code>Unauthorized</code>             | REST                                                             | MaxScale                                                                    |
|                                                                   | router                                                           | <code>master_reconnection</code><br><code>master_failure_mode</code> router |
| primary                                                           | fencing/read-only monitor                                        | <code>super_read_only</code>                                                |

```

mariaadbmon [ ] MySQL UUID [ ] domain[ ]
[ ] UUID [ ]

uuid:1-10:20-30

```

errant GTID [ ]

- 
-  UUID 
-  errant GTID 

- `maxscale` CI
- `MaxScale` `maxscale`

## Failover

Failover

- `RPO` primary replica
- `maxscale`
- `Split-brain` primary fencing
- `multi-source` relay
- `auto_rejoin` errant
- `MaxScale`

Failover

## Checklist

- [ ]
- [ ] `server_id` `server_uuid`
- [ ] `GTID` `replica_updates`
- [ ] `MaxScale` backend TLS
- [ ] `monitor`
- [ ] `replicas` `read_only=1`
- [ ] `failover` `switchover`
- [ ] `MaxScale`
- [ ] `primary` `rejoin`
- [ ] `gtid_executed`
- [ ]
- [ ] `fencing` `MaxScale`
- [ ] `GTID`
- [ ]



## MySQL 8.4 LTS 支持 GTID 故障转移

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MySQL 8.4 LTS 支持 GTID 故障转移

### 支持的功能

- `mariadbmon` 支持 MariaDB 支持 GTID 故障转移
- `mysqlrepmon` 支持 MySQL 8.x 故障转移
- 支持 failover 故障转移
- 支持 GTID 故障转移

MaxScale PR #421 支持 GTID 故障转移 draft 支持 MySQL 故障转移

## 支持

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- MySQL 8.4——支持
- MySQL 8.4——支持
- MySQL 8.4——支持 `sourceGET_SOURCE_PUBLIC_KEY`
- MaxScale——MariaDB Monitor 支持
- MaxScale——readwritesplit router
- 支持 Debian 13 支持 MySQL 8.4
- 支持 Master/Slave 支持 Source/Replica 支持

## 支持 MaxScale 支持

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支持 MySQL 8.4 支持 PR 支持 GTID 支持 draft 支持

支持 **MaxScale PR #421**